

TABLE 27 [in 3 pages]

**CITIES AND FORTS IN THE DANUBIAN PROVINCES:
DACIA, SCYTHIA, MOESIA I & II**

according to the *Notitia Dignitatum*, the *Synekdêmos* and Prokopios's *Buildings* IV.v.-vii, xi.

Legend: **F** = fort; **J.** = Justinian; **ST** = Single Tower; **Str** = Stronghold;
underlined site = site with a strong profile of LR2, discussed in AP7.

<i>Not. Dign.</i> (395-413 A.D.)	<i>Synekd.</i> (before 535 A.D.)	<i>Prok. Buildings</i> (554/5 A.D.)
A. MOESIA I		
	Gratiana	Gratiana = F [IV.xi, p. 315, line 17]
	Orreomargou	
Singidunum	Singidunum	Singidunum = City , restored by J. [IV.v.12-15]
	Trikornia	
<u>Viminacium</u>	<u>Viminacium</u>	<u>Viminacium</u> = City , rebuilt by J. [IV.v.17]
Cuppi		Cuppi = Str , turned into a city by J. [IV.vi.1-2]
B. DACIA		
	Akyes	
	Bononia	Bononia = F? , repaired by J. [IV.vi.24]
	Kastra Martis	Castra Martis = Town , fortified by J. [IV.vi.33]
Oescus	Oescus	Iscus = Town , fortified by J. [IV.vi.33]
Ratiaria	Ratiaria	Ratiaria = City , repaired by J. [IV.vi. 24-25]
Aegeta		
Burgus Novus		
Cebus		Cebus = F? , J. rebuilt the defences [IV.vi.28]
<u>Sucidava</u>		<u>Sycibida</u> = F , opposite Palatiolum (f. Oescus), restored by J. [IV.vi.34-35]
Transdrobeta		
Variana		Variana = City , restored by J. [IV.vi.31]
Zernae		
C. MOESIA II		
	Abrittus	Abrittus = F [IV.xi, p. 314, line 18]
	Appiaria	Appiaria = F [IV.xi, p. 313, line 7]
Durostorum	Dorostolos	Dorostolos = F , restored by J. [IV.vii.10-11]
	Markianoupolis	Markianopolis = F [IV.xi, p. 314, line 7]
	<u>Nikopolis</u>	<u>Nicopolis</u> = F [IV.xi, p. 313, line 14]
<u>Novae</u>	<u>Novae</u>	<u>Novae</u> = Str , turned into a city by J. [IV.vi.1-2]
	Odyssus	Odyssus = F [IV.xi, p. 313, line 11]
Sexagintaprista		
Trasmarisca		Trasmariscas = Str (no comment) [IV.vii.7]
D. SCYTHIA		
Aegissus	Aegissus	Aegissus = City , built by J. [IV.vii.20]
	Akrai	
Axiupolis	Axiupolis	
	Capidava	
	Constantiana	Constantiana = F [IV.xi, p. 314, line 14]
	Dionysopolis	
	<u>Halmyris</u>	<u>Halmyris</u> = F , rebuilt by J. [IV.vii.20-21]
	Istros	
	Kallatis	Callatis = F [IV.xi, p. 314, line 15]
	Karsos	
Noviodunum	Noviodunum	
	<u>Tomis</u>	<u>Tomis</u> = F [IV.xi, p. 315, line 23]
Troesmis	Troesmis	Trosmes = F [IV.xi, p. 314, line 11]
	Tropaion	
	Zeldepa	Zaldapa = F [IV.xi, p. 315, line 14]
Platypegiae		

OTHER CITIES AND FORTS IN THE FOUR DANUBIAN PROVINCES

as mentioned in Procopios's *Buildings* IV.v.-vii and xi.

Note

Prokopios's enumeration of the cities and forts in the Balkans is not in strict geographical order and it is not always easy to clarify in which province each site he mentions belongs. Excepted are the 26 sites listed on the first page of this appendix, whose geographical position can be confirmed by their mention in the *Notitia Dignitatum* and/or the *Synekdêmos*. Below, follow the remaining sites mentioned in *Buildings* IV.v.-vii (A) and in *Buildings* xi (B), following the order of Prokopios's narrative.

(N) = new, i.e. Justinianic creation

(A) *Buildings* IV.v.-vii

Octavus (N)	= F , eight miles away from Singidunum, built by J. (in Moesia I) [IV.v.1]
Pinci	= Str , turned into a city by J. [IV.vi.1-2]
Literata	= ST , opposite Novae turned into a fortress by J. [IV.vi.3-4]
Cantabaza (N)	= F , after Novae - on the other side of the Danube, opposite these forts, J. built more forts [IV.vi.5]
Smornes (N)	= F , after Novae - >>
Campses (N)	= F , after Novae - >>
Tanata (N)	= F , after Novae - >>
Zernes (N)	= F , after Novae - >>
Ducepratum(N)	= F , after Novae - >>
Caput Bovis	= F , (built by Trajan), fortified by J. [IV.vi.6-7]
Zanes	= Ancient town , in the district of Aquenisium, fortified by J. [IV.vi.6-7]
Pontes	= F , (built by Trajan), not far from Zanes, on Pons Traiani, restored by J. (in Dacia) [IV.vi.8-18]
Theodora	= F , (built by Trajan), opposite Pontes, abandoned by J. (in Dacia) [IV.vi.15, 18]
Mareburgu (N)	= Str , beyond Pontes, built by J. [IV.vi.18]
Susiana (N)	= >>
Harmata (N)	= >>
Timena (N)	= >>
Theodoropolis(N)	= >>
Stiliburgou (N)	= >>
Halicaniburgou (N)	= >>
Acues	= Town , rebuilt by J. [IV.vi.19]
Burgonobore	= F , (no comment) [IV.vi.20]
Laccoburgo	= F , (no comment) [IV.vi.20]
Dorticum	= F , rebuilt by J. [IV.vi.20]
Judaeus	= ST , turned into a fortress by J. [IV.vi.21]
Burgualtu	= F , restored by J. [IV.vi.22]
Gombes	= F? , refortified by J. [IV.vi.22-23]
Crispas	= F? , J. rebuilt its defences [IV.vi.23]
Longiniana	= F? , J. rebuilt its defences [IV.vi.23]
Ponteserium	= F? (mod. Pontresina), J. rebuilt its defences [IV.vi.23-24]
Novus	= F? , J. restored the parapets [IV.vi.24]
Mocatiana	= ST , turned into a fortress by J. [IV.vi.25-26]
Almou	= F , J. reduced the area it supervised [IV.vi.26]
Tricesa	= ST , turned into a fortress by J. [IV.vi.28]
Putedis	= ST , turned into a fortress by J. [IV.vi.28]
Bigranae (N)	= F , built by J. [IV.vi.28]
Onus	= ST , turned into a fortress by J. [IV.vi.28-29]
Augustes	= City , J. rebuilt it [IV.vi.29-31]

Aedabe	= F? , J. restored its fortifications [IV.vi.31]
Valeriana	= F? , fortified by J. [IV.vi.31]
Zetnucortou	= Town , fortified by J. [IV.vi.33]
Hunnon	= F , restored by J. [IV.vi.33-34]
Palatiolum	= F , (opposite Sycibida), restored by J. [IV.vi.34-35]
Utos (N)	= Str , J. built a fort there [IV.vi.35-36]
Lapidarias (N)	= F , built by J. [IV.vi.36]
Lucernariaburgou	= ST , turned into a fortress by J. [IV.vi.36-37]
Securisca (N)	= F , built by J. [IV.vii.4]
Cyntodemus	= F? , restored by J. (in Moesia) [IV.vii.5]
Theodoropolis (N)	= City , built by J. [IV.vii.5-6]
<u>Iatron</u>	= F , restored by J. (in Moesia) [IV.vii.6]
Tigas	= F , restored by J. (in Moesia) [IV.vii.6]
(of) Maxentius	= F , improved by J. (in Moesia) [IV.vii.6]
Cynton (N)	= F , built by J. (in Moesia) [IV.vii.7]
Daphne	= F , (opposite Trasmarscas, in Moesia), built by Constantine, rebuilt by J. [IV.vii.7-9]
Altenon	= F , restored by J. (in Moesia) [IV.vii.9]
Candidiana	= F , restored by J. (in Moesia) [IV.vii.9]
Saltupyrus	= F , restored by J. [IV.vii.10-12]
Sycidaba	= F , restored by J. (in Moesia) [IV.vii.10-12]
Questris	= F , restored by J. (in Moesia) [IV.vii.12]
Palmatis	= F , enlarged by J. (in Moesia) [IV.vii.12-13]
Adina (N)	= F , built by J. (in Moesia) [IV.vii.13]
Tilicion (N)	= F , built by J. (in Moesia) [IV.vii.14]
'Unnamed' (N)	= Str , to the left of Tilicion, built by J. [IV.vii.14]
St. Cyril	= F , repaired by J. (in Scythia) [IV.vii.16-17]
Ulmiton	= Str , rebuilt by J. (in Scythia) [IV.vii.17-18]

(B) Buildings xi (sites with an * are on the Danube; the others are in the interior)

Erculente*	Asilba*	Birginaso
Scatrina*	Cuscauri*	Tillito
Exentaprista*	Cusculi*	Ancyriana
Deoniana*	Fossatum*	Murideba
Limo*	Bisdina*	Itzes
Vidigis*	Scythias*	Castellonovo
Arina*	Graspo*	Padisara
Zicideba*	Nono*	Bismapha
Spibyryus*	Neaioduno*	Valentiniana
The city Castellum*	Residina*	Axiopa
Cistidizus*	Bassidina*	Carso
Basternas*	Beledina*	Preidis
Metallus*	Rubusta*	Argamo
Beribara*	Diniscarta*	Paulimandra
Spathizus*	Monteregine*	Tzasclis
Marcerota*	Becis*	Pulchra Theodora
Bodas*	Altina*	Creas
Zisnudeba*	Manroballe*	Catassu
Turules*	Tigra*	Nisconis
Justinianopolis*	Scedeba*	Novejustiniana
Therma*	Novas*	Presidio
Gemellomontes*	Copustorus	Ergamia